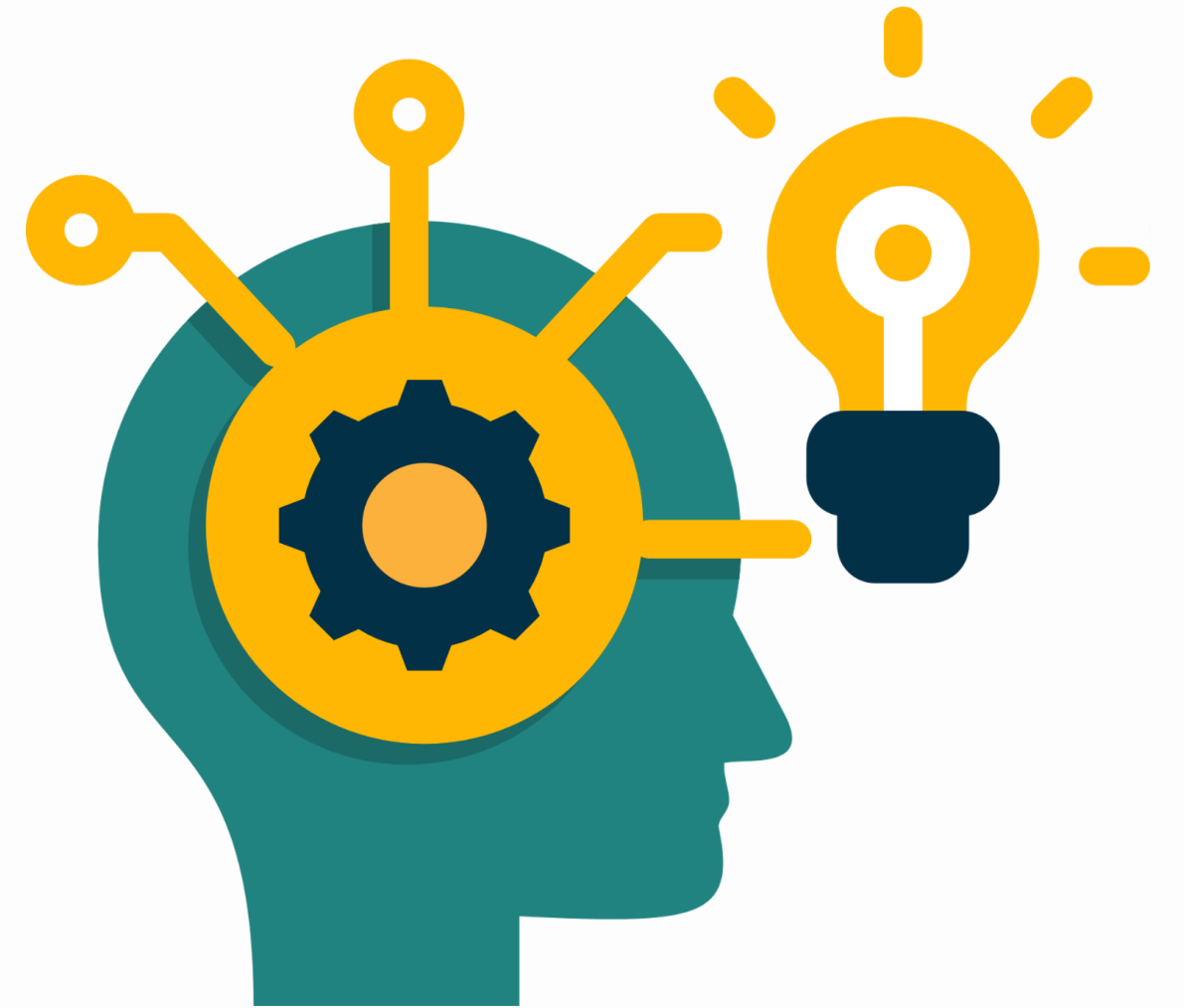


THE PHENOMENON OF REACTIVE BEHAVIOR & THE DEFINITION OF CRITICAL THINKING



Learning Objectives



Identify the phenomenon
of reactive behavior



Reflecting on personal
reactive experiences



Convey the notion of
reactive thinking through
group-based task



Have an analytical
attitude

Reactive Behavior & Responsive Behavior



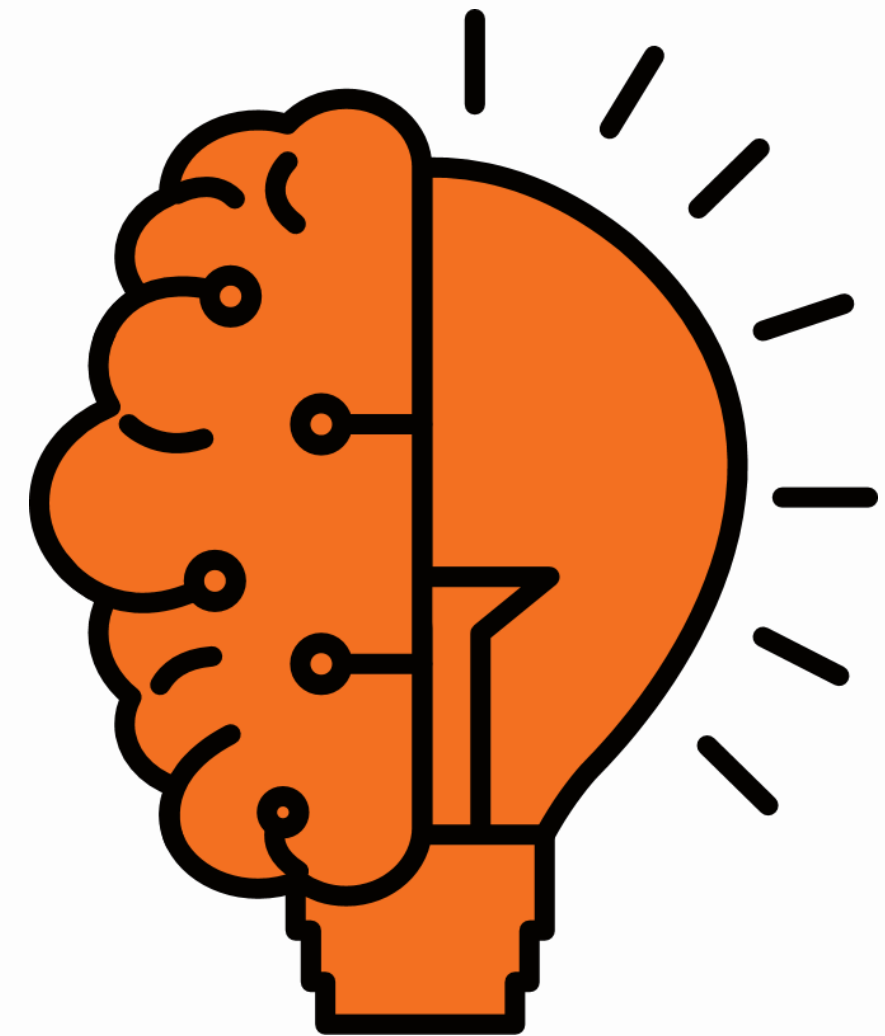
Reactive behavior is behavior that tends to be spontaneous, direct, reflex, and without much consideration.



Responsive behavior is behavior that is considered before it is done, there is a pause, 'wait and see' (hold back, observe first).

Why do we react so quickly?

The human brain tends to think automatically: taking in information, making assumptions, and drawing conclusions. This process happens so quickly, often without deep consideration.



Examples of Reactivity

Phenomena in Daily Life



Panic Buying



Brawls



Violence



Examples of Reactivity

Phenomena in Daily Life



Trapped by Online
Loans



Protests



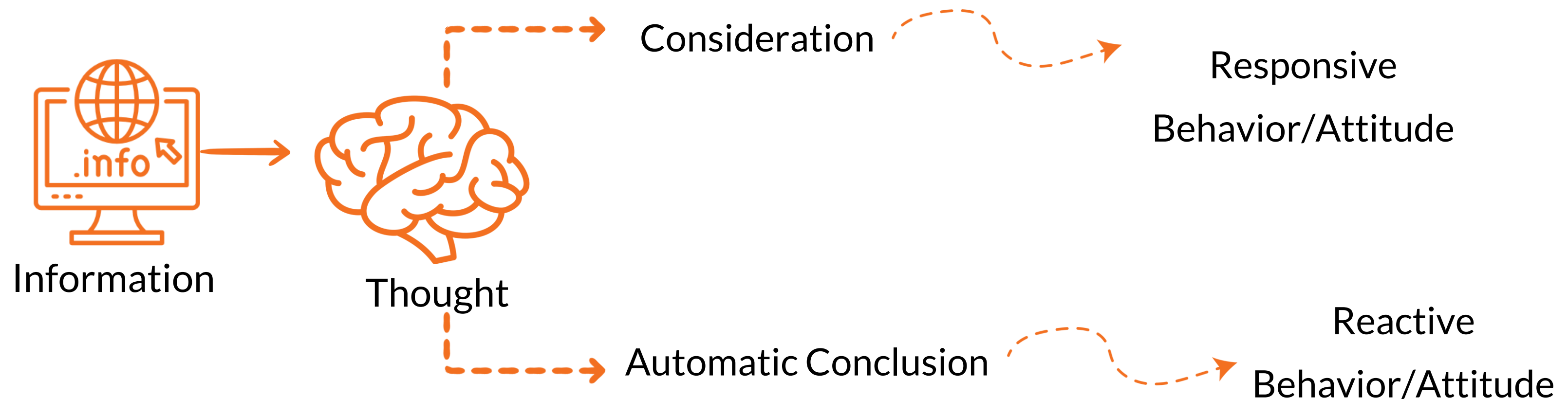
Overtaking a
Motorcycle



What makes someone react immediately and quickly?

Reactive people tend to be easily offended, ignited, provoked.

Basically, we easily make conclusions by relying on automatic thought processes. It is the tendency of the human brain to think automatically, from capturing information, making assumptions, and drawing conclusions.



From the example of the event, there is a ***critical point, a key point***, which determines whether someone then reacts or not, slips into his mistake or not, is provoked or not, is persuaded or not.

At that point, critical thinking skills begin to function. By thinking critically, we avoid harmful reactive behavior.



Definition of Critical Thinking

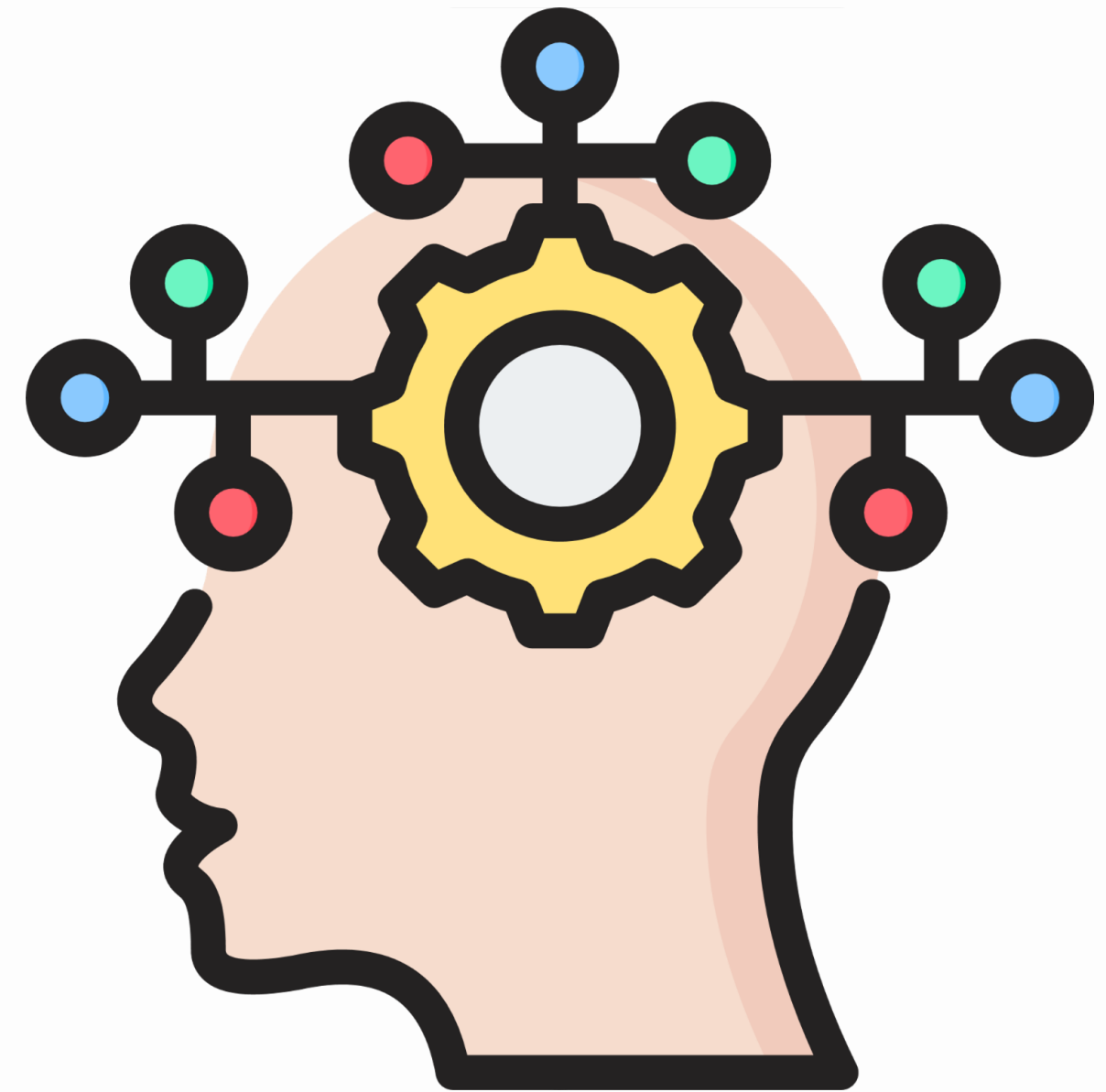
This unconscious moment of thinking is what is meant by automatic thinking
(Kallet, 2014).

According to the Great Indonesian Dictionary, “critical” means “in the most decisive state.



Definition of Critical Thinking

Thus, critical thinking can be defined as the ability to think in the most decisive circumstances. Deciding whether to agree or disagree, take sides or not, accept or reject, decide on a course of action, etc.



What are some critical situations?



Choosing whether
to decline or take a
drug offer



Signing a
Contract



Considering
whether to vote
for leader
candidate X or Y



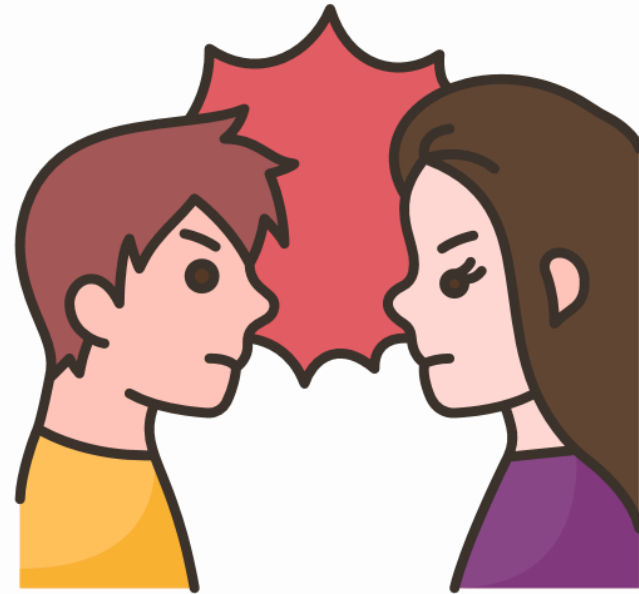
Deciding whether to
participate in or avoid
gang-related violence



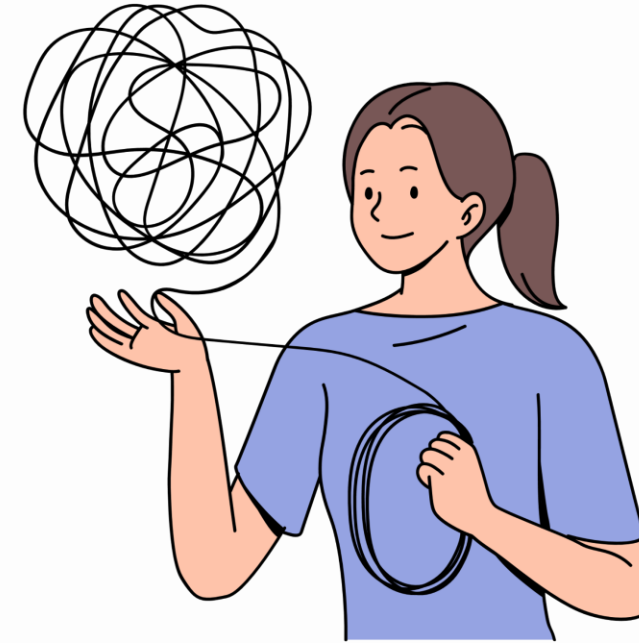
What are some critical situations?



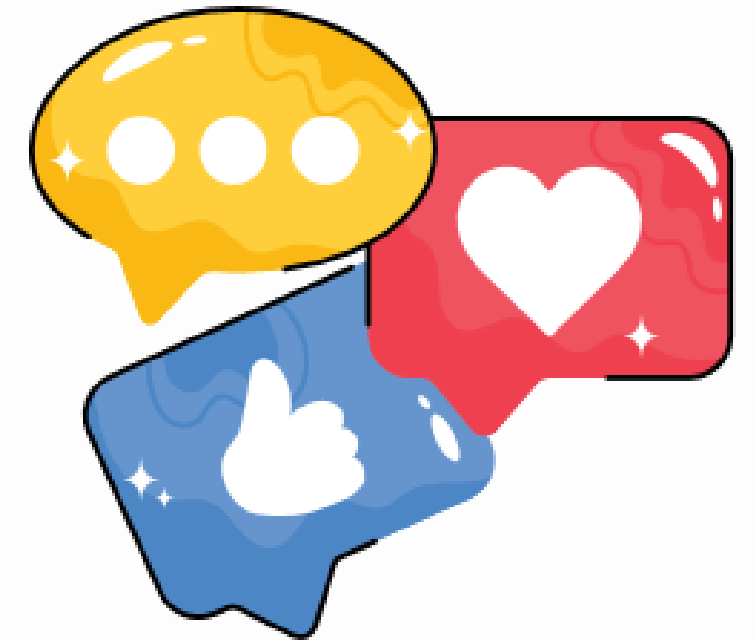
Considering
using an online
loan service



Considering
whether to hit or
hold back



Choosing to run
away or face the
problem



Writing supportive or
judgmental comments
about someone on social
media

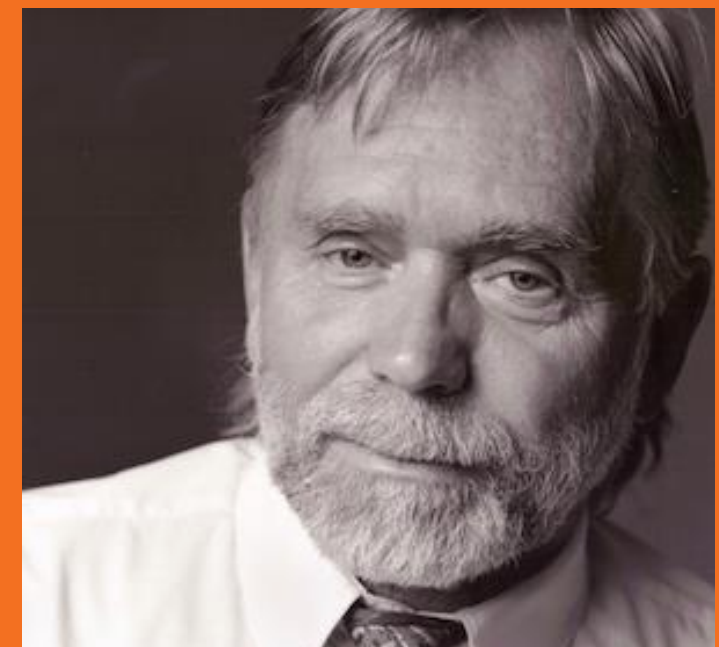
What does it mean to think critically?

“Reasoned reflective thinking aimed at deciding what to believe or do”

(Ennis, 1993).

“the art of analyzing and evaluating thoughts with the intention of sharpening or improving understanding”.

(Paul & Elder, 2006)



More about what critical thinking is?

Thus, critical thinking is a decisive thinking process that prevents us from slipping into reactive thinking-attitude-action. Critical thinking is a conscious thought process, as opposed to automatic thinking.



CRITICISM

VS

CRITICAL THINKING

VS

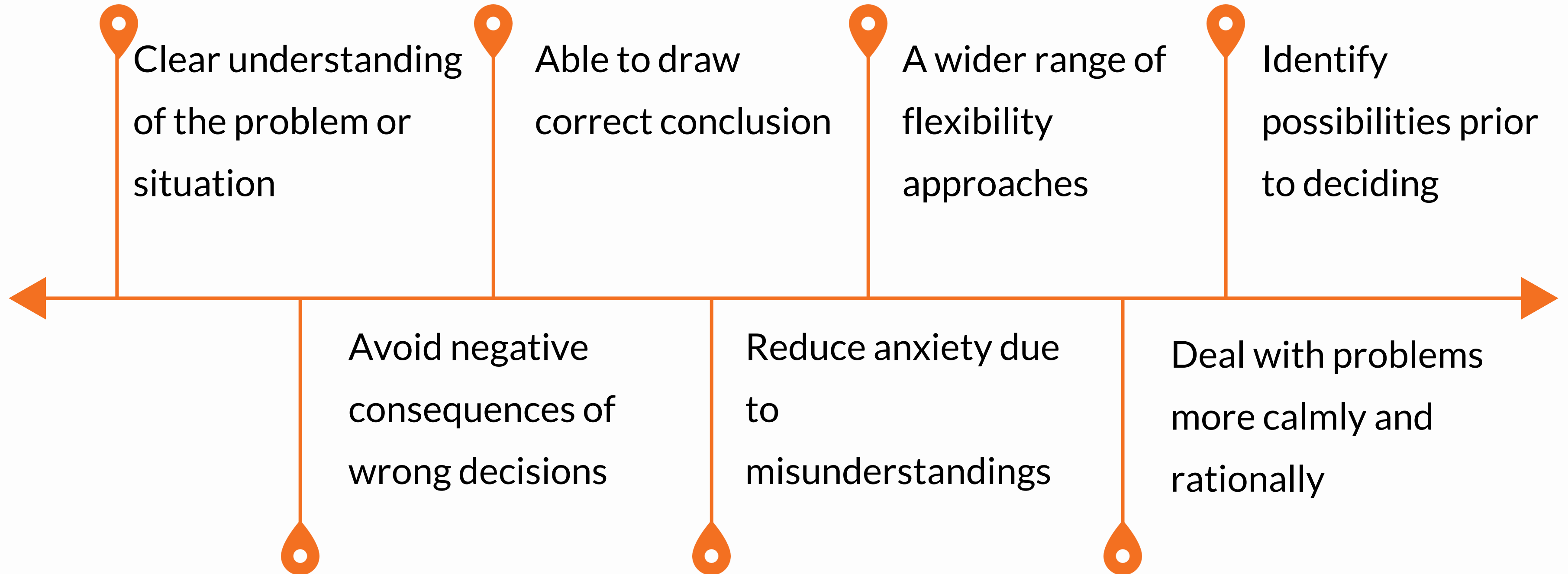
SKEPTICAL

CRITICISM VS CRITICAL THINKING VS SKEPTICAL

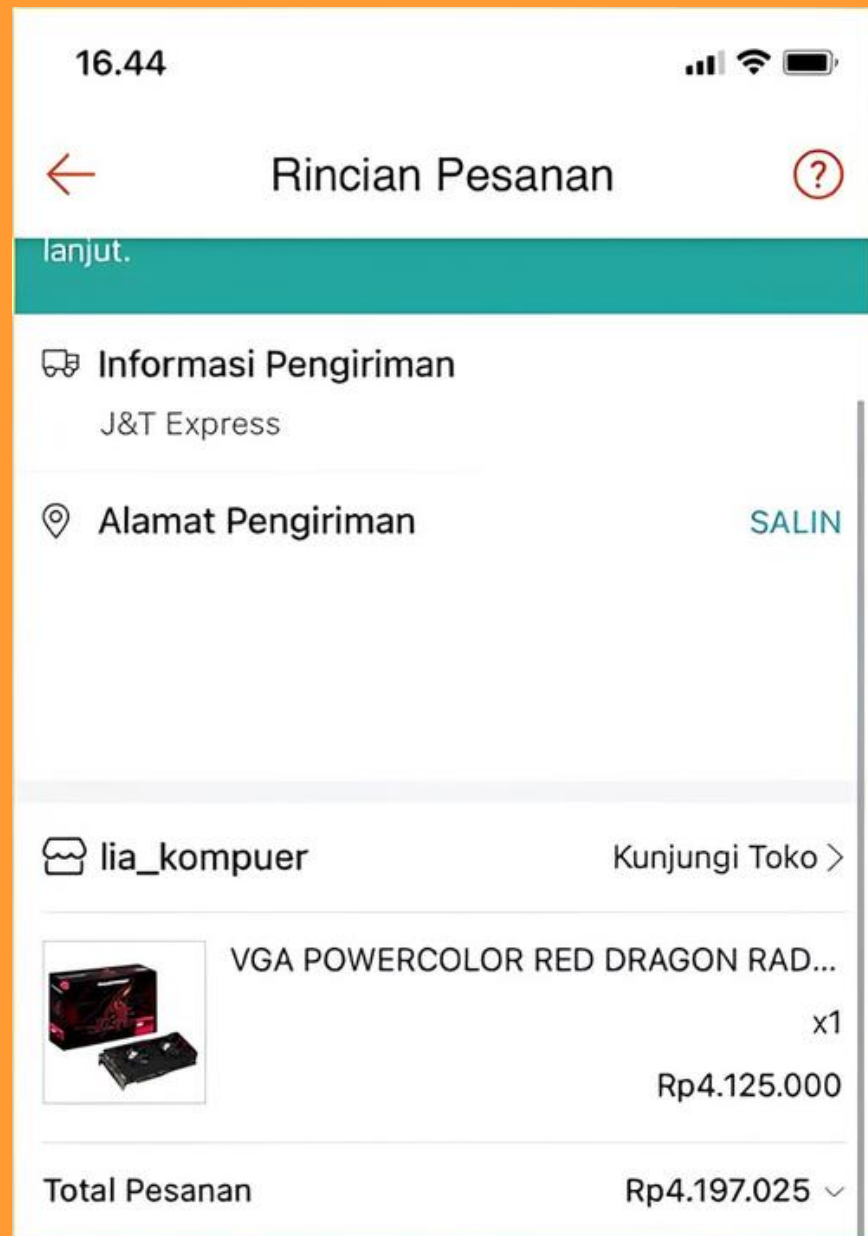
CRITICISM	CRITICAL THINKING	SKEPTICAL
Contains assessment	Emphasizes analysis and questioning	Emphasizes doubt, distrust, suspicion, closedness
Only aims to criticize	Based on an open mind to find out more	Based on refusal
“What's wrong?” “What is different from me?” “What is that person's weak point?”	“How does he see this issue?” “What makes his opinion different from mine?”	“What's not to believe?”



Benefits of Critical Thinking



examples from the experiences of people who apply critical thinking so as to avoid fraud.



It happened around March 2021, when my boyfriend wanted to buy a computer component for around ± 4 million, coincidentally this transaction used my shopee account.

I only picked up his phone once and what I remember is that this person was talking about shipping problems, he said that from J&T Express he wanted to change it to JNE ... I couldn't just “Agree” because this was not the item I had. Finally I called my girlfriend to discuss this, my girlfriend said to give her contact to the seller. Finally I gave it... and after I thought about it there was something odd, the shipping system can be changed by the seller himself? then why did he want to change the shipping that he clearly listed J&T Express to JNE?

After I gave my boyfriend's contact to that person, finally the two of them chatted. And actually my boyfriend already knew that this was a scam and my boyfriend said that this was “Phishing”. My boyfriend explained that this is a fraud mode that has actually been quite a lot like this, the information is that this fraudster sends a link and in the link a 4-digit verification code that shopee usually sends. If we enter this verification code, the fraudster can access the shopee account.

World Vision

INDONESIA

Wahana Visi Indonesia bermitra dengan World Vision yang mendukung KOICA PMC Project yang bertujuan untuk meningkatkan Rehabilitasi Sosial bagi Remaja Rentan di Indonesia yang di inisiasi oleh Korea Institute for Development Strategy (KDS). ReBach Internasional dan World Vision Korea dan didanai oleh Korea Cooperation Agency (KOICA)

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Korea International
Cooperation Agency

KDS Korea Institute for
Development Strategy

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